

Approval body for construction products  
and types of construction

Bautechnisches Prüfamt

An institution established by the Federal and  
Laender Governments



## European Technical Assessment

ETA-18/0163  
of 19 October 2018

English translation prepared by DIBt - Original version in German language

### General Part

Technical Assessment Body issuing the  
European Technical Assessment:

Trade name of the construction product

Product family  
to which the construction product belongs

Manufacturer

Manufacturing plant

This European Technical Assessment  
contains

This European Technical Assessment is  
issued in accordance with Regulation (EU)  
No 305/2011, on the basis of

Deutsches Institut für Bautechnik

KVT staples type A d=1,5mm, type B d=1,8mm and  
type C d=2,0mm galvanised or stainless steel

Dowel-type fasteners with resin coating

Knoll Verbindungstechnik  
GmbH & Co. KG  
Industriestraße 67-69  
32120 Hiddenhausen  
DEUTSCHLAND

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15 pages including 3 annexes which form an integral part  
of this assessment

EAD 130019-00-0603

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## Specific Part

### 1 Technical description of the product

KVT staples type A  $d=1,5\text{mm}$ , type B  $d=1,8\text{mm}$  and type C  $d=2,0\text{mm}$  are dowel type fasteners made of non-alloy steel rods according to EN ISO 16120 or made of stainless steel drawn from austenitic steel rods in accordance with EN 10088-1 for timber constructions. The staples have a special resin coating with a minimum length of 50 % of the legs.

The diameters of the staple legs of type A are  $d = 1,53 \text{ mm} \pm 0,03 \text{ mm}$ , type B are  $d = 1,80 \text{ mm} \pm 0,03 \text{ mm}$  and type C are  $d = 2,03 \text{ mm} \pm 0,03 \text{ mm}$ . Further dimensions are shown in Annex 1.

### 2 Specification of the intended use in accordance with the applicable European Assessment Document

The performances given in Section 3 are only valid if the KVT staples type A  $d=1,5\text{mm}$ , type B  $d=1,8\text{mm}$  and type C  $d=2,0\text{mm}$  are used in compliance with the specifications and conditions given in Annex 1 to 3.

The verifications and assessment methods on which this European Technical Assessment is based lead to the assumption of a working life of staples of at least 50 years. The indications given on the working life cannot be interpreted as a guarantee given by the producer, but are to be regarded only as a means for choosing the right products in relation to the expected economically reasonable working life of the works.

### 3 Performance of the product and references to the methods used for its assessment

#### 3.1 Mechanical resistance and stability (BWR 1)

Essential characteristic	Performance
Dimensions	See Annex 1
Characteristic yield moment	See Annex 3
Withdrawal capacity for short-term and medium-term loads	See Annex 3
Withdrawal capacity for long term and permanent loads	See Annex 3
Characteristic head pull-through parameter	See Annex 3
Minimum tensile strength of the wire	See Annex 3
Minimum and maximum thickness of the connected material	See Annex 3
Durability against corrosion	See Annex 2
Durability of the resin coating	See Annex 2

#### 3.2 Safety in case of fire (BWR 2)

Essential characteristic	Performance
Reaction to fire	Euroclass A1

#### 3.3 Safety and accessibility in use (BWR 4)

The essential characteristics of BWR 4 have been covered by BWR 1.

**4 Assessment and verification of constancy of performance (AVCP) system applied, with reference to its legal base**

In accordance with EAD No.130019-00-0603, the applicable European legal act is: [1997/176/EC(EU)].

The system to be applied is: 3

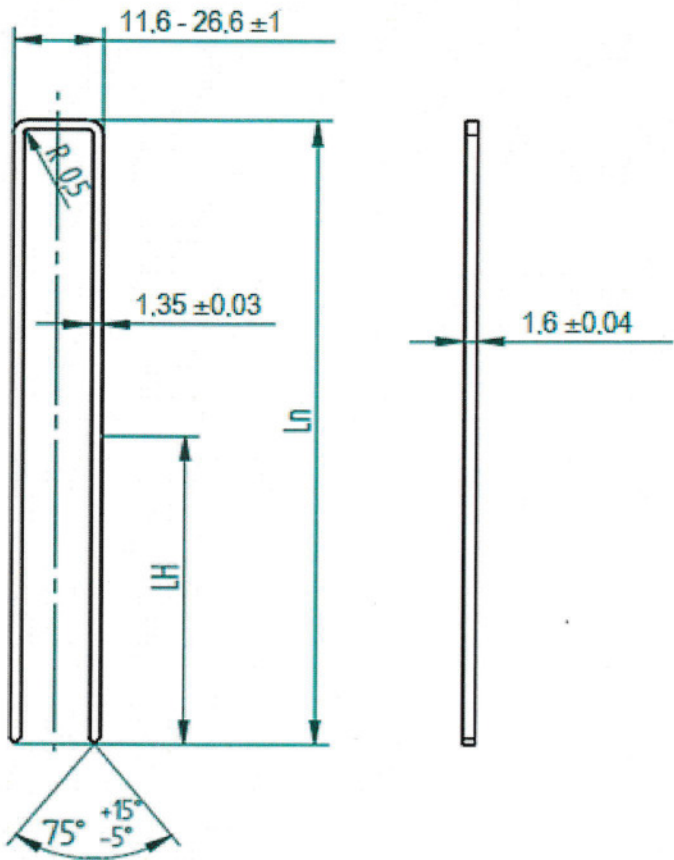
**5 Technical details necessary for the implementation of the AVCP system, as provided for in the applicable EAD**

Technical details necessary for the implementation of the AVCP system are laid down in the control plan deposited with Deutsches Institut für Bautechnik.

Issued in Berlin on 19 October 2018 by Deutsches Institut für Bautechnik

BD Dipl.-Ing. Andreas Kummerow  
Head of Department

*beglaubigt:*  
Baumann



Leg length Ln (mm)	32,0 bis 90,0	Combined glue/resin KVT-Harz Nr. 1
Resin coating LH (mm)	min.0,5 Ln >= 25 mm	
<u>Staple raw wire</u> Round galvanized steel Zinc: 12µ  Tensile strength >= 900 N/mm² Ø 1,53 ± 0,03 mm	<u>Technical description</u> KVT staples type - A	
Knoll Verbindungstechnik GmbH & CO.KG Industriestr. 67-69 32120 Hiddenhausen		

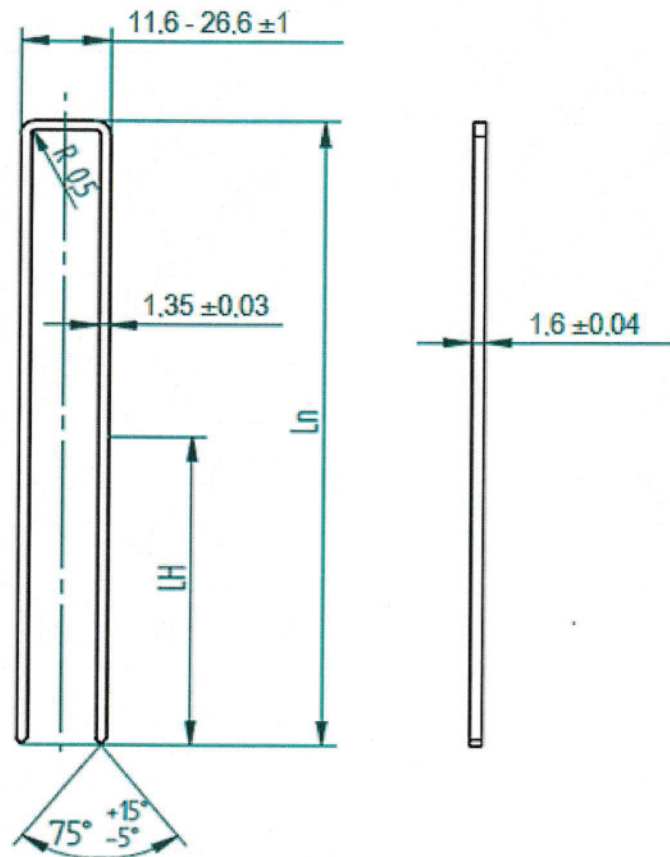
KVT staples type A d=1,5mm, type B d=1,8mm and type C d=2,0mm galvanised or stainless steel

Technical description of the product

KVT staples type A d=1,5mm - galvanised

Annex 1.1





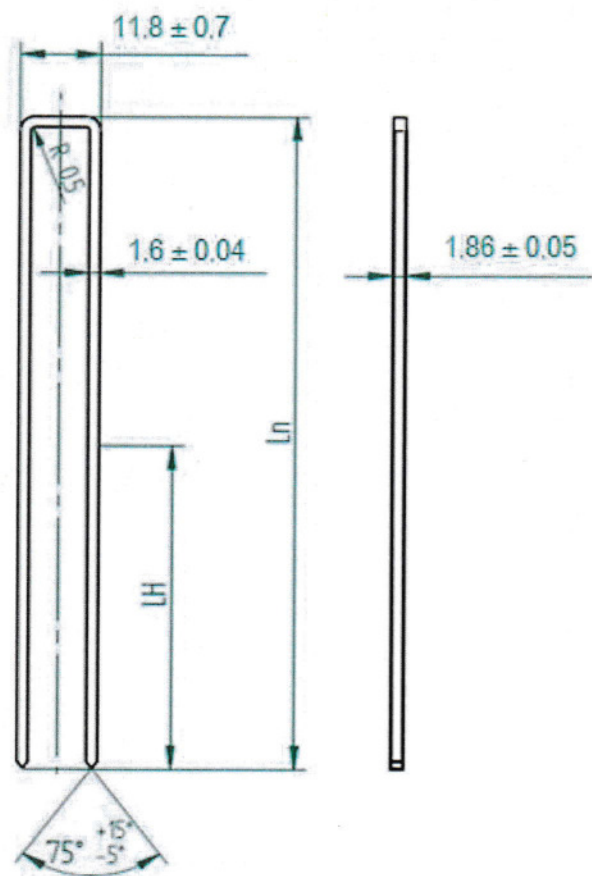
Leg length Ln (mm)	32,0 bis 90,0	Combined glue/resin KVT-Harz Nr. 1
Resin coating LH (mm)	min.0,5 Ln >= 25 mm	
<u>Staple raw wire</u>	<u>Technical description</u>	
Round stainless steel	KVT staples type - A	
AISI 304 1.4301		
AISI 316 1.4401		
Tensile strength >= 900 N/mm <sup>2</sup>		
Ø 1,53 ± 0,03 mm		
Knoll Verbindungstechnik GmbH & CO.KG Industriestr. 67-69 32120 Hiddenhausen		

KVT staples type A d=1,5mm, type B d=1,8mm and type C d=2,0mm galvanised or stainless steel

Technical description of the product

KVT staples type A d=1,5mm - stainless steel

Annex 1.2



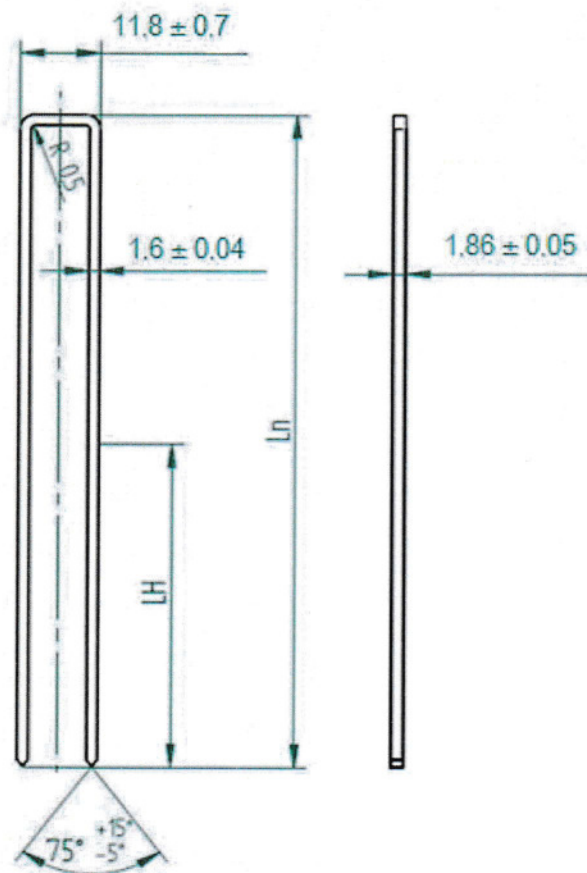
Leg length $L_n$ (mm)	38,0 bis 100,0	Combined glue/resin KVT-Harz Nr. 1
Resin coating $L_H$ (mm)	min.0,5 $L_n \geq 25$ mm	
<u>Staple raw wire</u> Round galvanized steel Zinc: 12 $\mu$  Tensile strength $\geq 900$ N/mm <sup>2</sup> $\varnothing 1,80 \pm 0,03$ mm	<u>Technical description</u> KVT staples type - B	
Knoll Verbindungstechnik GmbH & CO.KG Industriestr. 67-69 32120 Hiddenhausen		

KVT staples type A  $d=1,5$ mm, type B  $d=1,8$ mm and type C  $d=2,0$ mm galvanised or stainless steel

Technical description of the product

KVT staples type B  $d=1,8$ mm - galvanised

Annex 1.3



Leg length Ln (mm)	38,0 bis 100,0	Combined glue/resin KVT-Harz Nr. 1
Resin coating LH (mm)	min.0,5 Ln >= 25 mm	
<u>Staple raw wire</u>	<u>Technical description</u>	
Round stainless steel	KVT staples type - B	
AISI 304 1.4301		
AISI 316 1.4401		
Tensile strength >= 900 N/mm²		
Ø 1,80 ± 0,03 mm		
Knoll Verbindungstechnik GmbH & CO.KG Industriestr. 67-69 32120 Hiddenhausen		

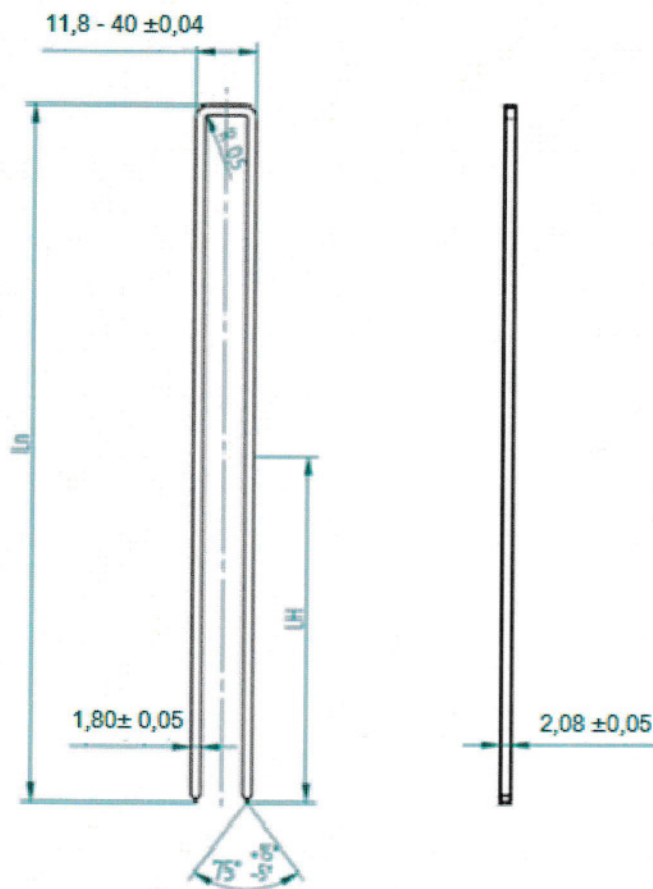
KVT staples type A d=1,5mm, type B d=1,8mm and type C d=2,0mm galvanised or stainless steel

Technical description of the product

KVT staples type B d=1,8mm – stainless steel

Annex 1,4





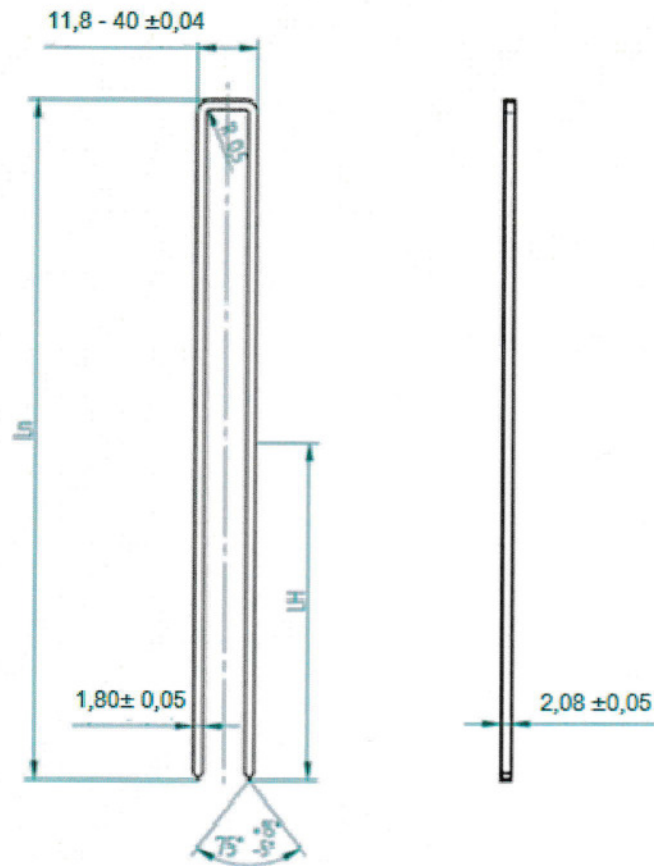
Leg length $L_n$ (mm)	40,00 - 170,00	Combined glue/resin KVT-Harz Nr. 1
Resin coating $L_H$ (mm)	min. 0,5 $L_n \geq 25$ mm	
<u>Staple raw wire</u> Round galvanized steel Zinc: 12µ	<u>Technical description</u> KVT staples type - C	
Tensile strength $\geq 900$ N/mm <sup>2</sup> Ø 2,03 ± 0,03 mm		
Knoll Verbindungstechnik GmbH & CO.KG Industriestr. 67-69 32120 Hiddenhausen		

KVT staples type A d=1,5mm, type B d=1,8mm and type C d=2,0mm galvanised or stainless steel

Technical description of the product

KVT staples type C d=2,0mm - galvanised

Annex 1.5



Leg length $L_n$ (mm)	40,00 - 170,00	Combined glue/resin KVT-Harz Nr. 1
Resin coating $L_H$ (mm)	min.0,5 $L_n \geq 25$ mm	
<u>Staple raw wire</u> Round stainless steel AISI 304 1.4301 AISI 316 1.4401 Tensile strength $\geq 900$ N/mm <sup>2</sup> $\varnothing 2,03 \pm 0,03$ mm	<u>Technical description</u> KVT staples type - C	
Knoll Verbindungstechnik GmbH & CO.KG Industriestr. 67-69 32120 Hiddenhausen		

KVT staples type A  $d=1,5$ mm, type B  $d=1,8$ mm and type C  $d=2,0$ mm galvanised or stainless steel

Technical description of the product

KVT staples type C  $d=2,0$ mm – stainless steel

Annex 1.6

## Annex 2 Specifications of intended use

### A.2.1 Loading

- Static and quasi-static loads (not relevant to fatigue)
- Short-, medium-, long term and permanent load duration withdrawal as well as shear

### A.2.2 Connection material

KVT staples type A d=1,5mm, type B d=1,8mm and type C d=2,0mm are used for load bearing connections of the following material.

#### Material for base building components

- Solid timber (softwood) according to EN 338<sup>1</sup>/ EN 14081-1<sup>2</sup>,
- Glued laminated timber (softwood) according to EN 14080<sup>3</sup>,
- Glued solid timber according to EN 14080,
- Laminated veneer lumber LVL according to EN 14374<sup>4</sup>,
- Cross-laminated timber according to European technical approvals/assessments or national provisions that apply at the installation site.

#### Material for connected building components

- Oriented Strand Board (OSB) according to EN 300<sup>5</sup> and EN 13986<sup>6</sup>,
- Plywood according to EN 636<sup>7</sup> and EN 13986,
- Cement-bonded particle boards according to EN 634-2<sup>8</sup> and EN 13986,
- Fibreboards according to EN 622-2<sup>9</sup>, EN 622-3<sup>10</sup> and EN 13986,
- Laminated veneer lumber LVL according to EN 13986 in connection with EN 14279<sup>11</sup>,
- Solid-wood panels according to EN 13353<sup>12</sup> and EN 13986,
- Gypsum boards according to EN 520<sup>13</sup>, density  $\rho \geq 680 \text{ kg/m}^3$  but without Type D,  
Gypsum boards Type D with a density of  $\rho \geq 800 \text{ kg/m}^3$
- Gypsum boards with mat reinforcement according to EN 15283-1<sup>14</sup> and Gypsum fibre boards according to EN 15283-2<sup>15</sup>
- Fibre-cement flat sheets – Product specification and test methods according to EN 12467<sup>16</sup>
- Thermal insulation products for buildings – Factory made wood fibre (WF) products – Specification according to EN 13171<sup>17</sup>

1	EN 338:2016	Timber structures - Strength classes
2	EN 14081-1:2005+A1:2011	Timber structures – Strength graded structural timber with rectangular cross section – Part 1: General requirements
3	EN 14080:2013	Timber structures - Glued laminated timber and glued solid timber - Requirements
4	EN 14374:2004	Timber structures - Structural laminated veneer lumber - Requirements
5	EN 300:2006	Oriented strand boards (OSB) – Definition, classification and specifications
6	EN 13986:2004+A1:2015	Wood-based panels for use in construction - Characteristics, evaluation of conformity and marking
7	EN 636:2012+A1:2015	Plywood - Specifications
8	EN 634-2:2007	Cement-bonded particleboards – Specifications – Part 2: Requirements for OPC bonded particleboards for use in dry, humid and external conditions
9	EN 622-2:2004	Fibreboards - Specifications - Part 2: Requirements for hardboards
10	EN 622-3:2004	Fibreboards - Specifications - Part 3: Requirements for medium boards
11	EN 14279:2009	Laminated Veneer Lumber (LVL) – Definitions, classification and specifications
12	EN 13353:2008+A1:2011	Solid wood panels (SWP) – Requirements
13	EN 520:2004+A1:2009	Gypsum plasterboards – Definitions, requirements and test methods
14	EN 15283-1:2008+A1:2009	Gypsum boards with fibrous reinforcement – Definitions, requirements and test methods – Part 1: Gypsum boards with mat reinforcement
15	EN 15283-2:2008+A1:2009	Gypsum boards with fibrous reinforcement – Definitions, requirements and test methods – Part 2: Gypsum fibre boards
16	EN 12467:2012+A1:2016	Fibre-cement flat sheets – Product specification and test methods
17	EN 13171:2012	Thermal insulation products for buildings – Factory made wood fibre (WF) products – Specification



### A.2.3 Use conditions (environmental conditions)

#### A.2.3.1 Durability against corrosion

KVT staples type A  $d=1,5\text{mm}$ , type B  $d=1,8\text{mm}$  and type C  $d=2,0\text{mm}$  made of non-alloy steel rods are galvanized. The mean thickness of the zinc coating is  $12\text{ }\mu$ . Steel no. 1.4301 and 1.4401 is used for KVT staples type A  $d=1,5\text{mm}$ , type B  $d=1,8\text{mm}$  and type C  $d=2,0\text{mm}$  made of stainless steel.

#### A.2.3.2 Durability of the resin coating

The resin coating  $l_H$  of KVT staples type A  $d=1,5\text{mm}$ , type B  $d=1,8\text{mm}$  and type C  $d=2,0\text{mm}$  has a minimum length of 50 % of the legs according to Annex 1. The following kind of resin is used:

Combined glue/resin KVT Harz Nr. 1

Data sheets of chemical compositions (as well as the process of application and drying for resin coatings) are deposited at Deutsches Institut für Bautechnik.

The resin coating fulfills the requirements of the EAD 130019-00-0603, clause 2.2.9 "durability of the resin coating".

#### A.2.3.3 Installation

EN 1995-1-1<sup>18</sup> in conjunction with the respective national annex applies for the installation of constructions with KVT staples type A  $d=1,5\text{mm}$ , type B  $d=1,8\text{mm}$  and type C  $d=2,0\text{mm}$ .

The point side penetration length  $t_2$  of the staples has to be at least  $14 \cdot d$ .

For connections of wood fibre insulation material the maximum length of the leg is  $l = 85 \cdot d$ , the minimum width is  $b = 20\text{ mm}$  and the maximum thickness of the insulation is  $70 \cdot d$ .

<sup>18</sup> EN 1995-1-1:2004+A1:2008+A2:2014

Eurocode 5: Design of timber structures – Part 1-1: General - Common rules and rules for buildings

### Annex 3 Specifications of essential characteristics

#### A.3.1 Characteristic yield moment according to EN 14592

Table A.3.1 Characteristic yield moment  $M_{y,k}$  [Nm] of one leg of KVT staples type A  $d=1,5\text{mm}$ , type B  $d=1,8\text{mm}$  and type C  $d=2,0\text{mm}$

Type	Nominal diameter $d$ [ mm ]	Characteristic yield moment $M_{y,k}$ [ Nm ]	
		galvanised	stainless steel
"A" galvanised	1,53	0,79	-
"A" stainless steel		-	0,62
"B" galvanised	1,80	1,03	-
"B" stainless steel		-	0,96
"C" galvanised	2,03	1,04	-
"C" stainless steel		-	1,09

#### A.3.2 Withdrawal capacity for short-term and medium-term loads

The characteristic withdrawal parameter  $f_{ax,k}$  of one leg (at an angle of at least  $30^\circ$  between the width of staple crown and the direction of the grain) for material with a characteristic density  $\rho_k \geq 350 \text{ kg/m}^3$  as well as for short-term and medium-term withdrawal loads can be taken from Table A.3.2.

Table A.3.2 Characteristic withdrawal parameter  $f_{ax,k}$  of one leg KVT staples type A  $d=1,5\text{mm}$ , type B  $d=1,8\text{mm}$  and type C  $d=2,0\text{mm}$

Type	Nominal diameter $d$ in mm	Withdrawal parameter short- and medium-term load $f_{ax,k}$ in $\text{N/mm}^2$	
		galvanised	stainless steel
"A" galvanised	1,53	8,9	-
"A" stainless steel		-	7,2
"B" galvanised	1,80	5,8	-
"B" stainless steel		-	8,9
"C" galvanised	2,03	6,3	-
"C" stainless steel		-	7,2

The withdrawal parameter according to Table A.3.2 have been determined for a maximum length of staples in the base building components of  $t_2 \leq 20 \cdot d$ .

#### A.3.3 Design value of withdrawal capacity for long-term and permanent loads

The design value of withdrawal capacity for long-term and permanent loads for service class 1 and 2 for one staple may be taken to:

$$R_{ax,d} = 70 \text{ N, mit } \gamma_M = 1,3.$$

The design value of withdrawal capacity applies for a characteristic density of  $\rho_k \geq 350 \text{ kg/m}^3$ .

#### A.3.4 Maximum thickness of base building components

The maximum thickness  $t_1$  according to Table A.3.3 applies for base building components (made of material according to chapter A.2.2) depending on the density of base building components.

Table A.3.3 Maximum thickness of connected material

Maximum thickness $t_1$ in mm	Range of density $\rho_k$ in kg/m <sup>3</sup>	Material of connected components Examples
80	$\rho_k \leq 400$	Solid timber of softwood
60	$400 < \rho_k \leq 650$	Wood-based panels and solid timber of hard- and softwood
40	$650 < \rho_k \leq 900$	Wood-based panels and gypsum boards
25	$900 < \rho_k \leq 1200$	Hardboards, gypsum fibreboards, cement-bonded particleboards
20	$1200 < \rho_k \leq 1600$	Highly compressed gypsum fibreboards

The maximum thickness of wood fibre insulation material is  $t_1 \leq 70 \cdot d$ .

#### A.3.5 Head pull-through capacity of wood and wood-based panels

The characteristic head pull-through parameters  $f_{\text{head},k}$  for one staple of KVT staples type A  $d=1,5\text{mm}$ , type B  $d=1,8\text{mm}$  and type C  $d=2,0\text{mm}$  for a minimum thickness of material according to Table A.3.4 (for material with a characteristic density of  $\rho_k \geq 350 \text{ kg/m}^3$ ) shall be taken from Table A.3.5:

Table A.3.4 Minimum thickness of wood and wood-based panels

Wood or wood-based panels	Minimum thickness $t_1$ in mm
Solid timber (softwood)	24
Solid wood panels	$7d^*$
Plywood	$6^*$
Oriented Strand Boards OSB	$8^*$
Resin-bonded particleboards	$8^*$
Cement-bonded particleboards	$8^*$

\* if staple crown is countersunk it has to be increased by 2 mm

The characteristic head pull-through capacity may be calculated according to equation (1)

$$R_{\text{ax},2,k} = f_{\text{head},k} \cdot b \cdot d \quad \text{N} \quad (1)$$

with:

- $f_{\text{head},k}$ : characteristic head pull-through parameter in N/mm<sup>2</sup>  
 $b$ : width of staple crown [mm],  $b \leq 27 \text{ mm}$   
 $d$ : nominal diameter of raw staple wire in mm



Table A.3.5 Characteristic head pull-through parameter  $f_{\text{head,k}}$  for material  $\rho_k \geq 350 \text{ kg/m}^3$ ,  $b \leq 27 \text{ mm}$

Type	Nominal diameter d in mm	Width of staple crown b in mm	Head pull-through parameter $f_{\text{head,k}}$ in $\text{N/mm}^2$
"A" galvanised	1,53	11,6	47
"A" stainless steel		26,6	36
"B" galvanised, "B" stainless steel	1,80	11,5	41
"C" galvanised	2,03	11,8	26
"C" stainless steel		26,8	34

### A.3.6 Head pull-through capacity of wood fibre insulation material

The characteristic head pull-through parameter  $f_{\text{head,k}}$  of KVT staples type C with  $d=2,0\text{mm}$  for wood fibre insulation material with a mean density of at least  $190 \text{ kg/m}^3$  and a minimum thickness of the material of  $60 \text{ mm}$  is  $f_{\text{head,k}} = 8,92 \text{ N/mm}^2$  for one staple. The width of the staple crown has to be at least  $20 \text{ mm}$ .

### A.3.7 Minimum tensile strength of the wire

Table A.3.7 Minimum tensile strength  $f_u$  [  $\text{N/mm}^2$  ] of the raw wire KVT staples type A  $d=1,5\text{mm}$ , type B  $d=1,8\text{mm}$  and type C  $d=2,0\text{mm}$

Nominal diameter d in mm	1,53	1,80	2,03
Galvanised	900		
Stainless steel	900		